

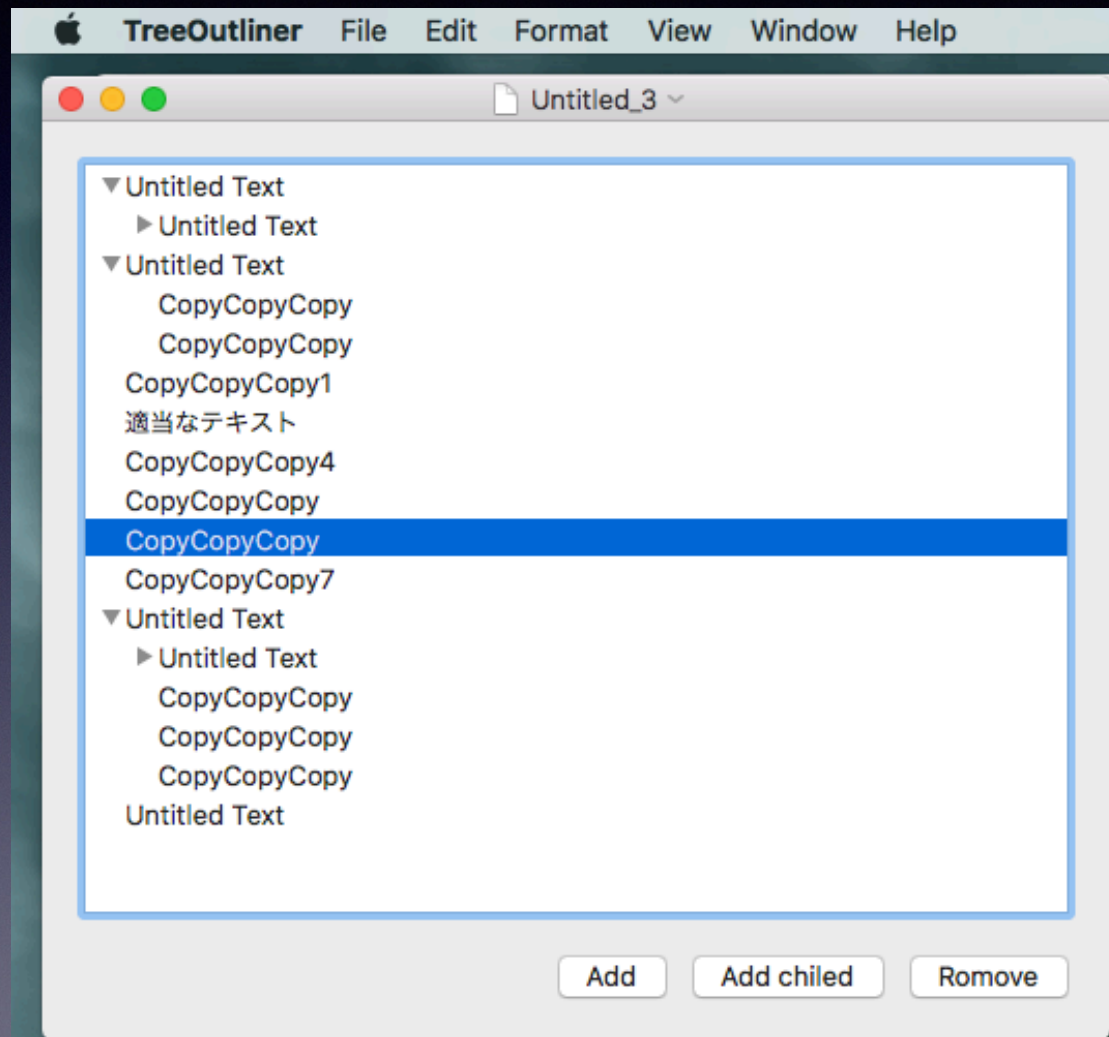
最小限アウトラインプ ロセッサの作り方

目的

- ・ アウトラインプロセッサ作成の最初の一步にあたる部分をチュートリアル風にまとめた
- ・ Drag&Dropについて古いAPIに基づくものが多いので、新しいAPIを使う資料の作成
- ・ 今後同じ様なプロジェクトを開始する場合の備忘録
- ・ 自分自身向けのNSOutlineView & NSTreeControllerの備忘録

アプリ概要説明

GUI



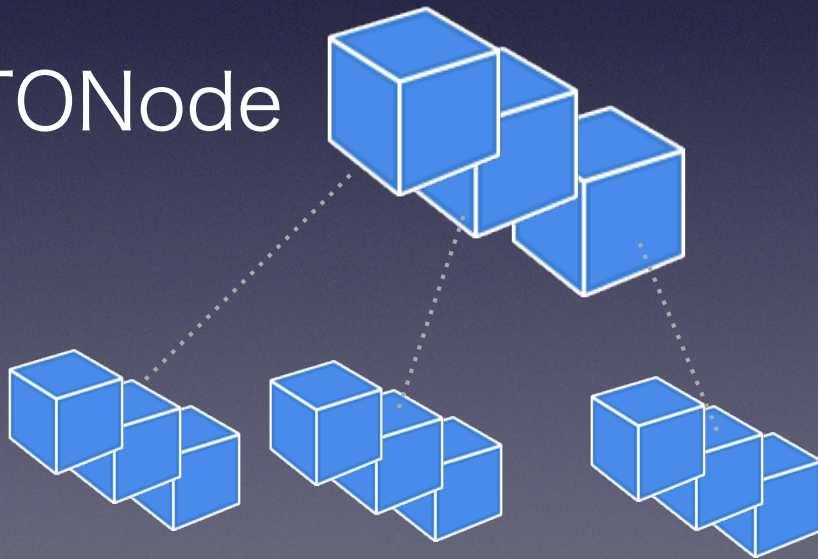
データモデル



TONode

NSArray* rootNode;

TONode



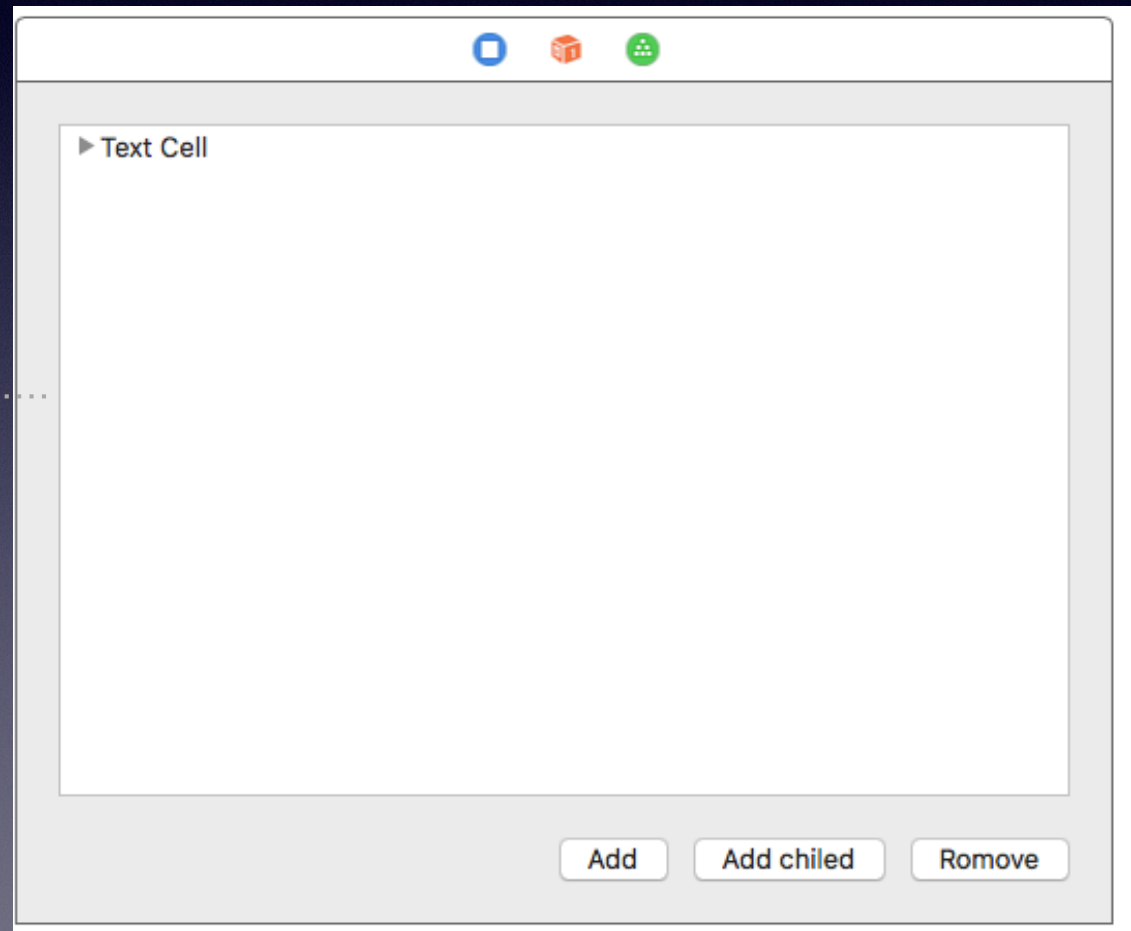
NSTreeController

Viewモデル

NSOutlineView



NSTreeController



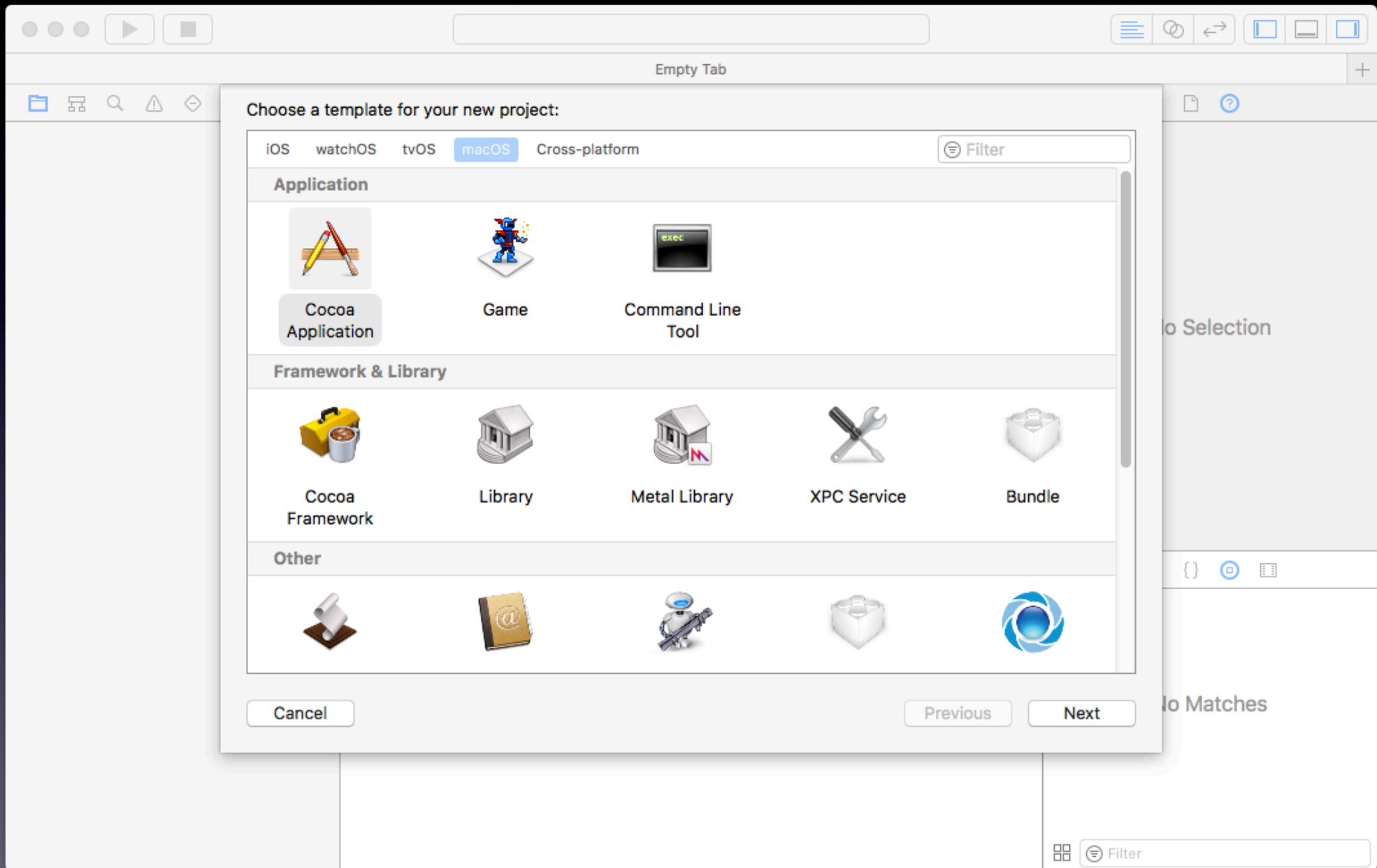
実装する機能

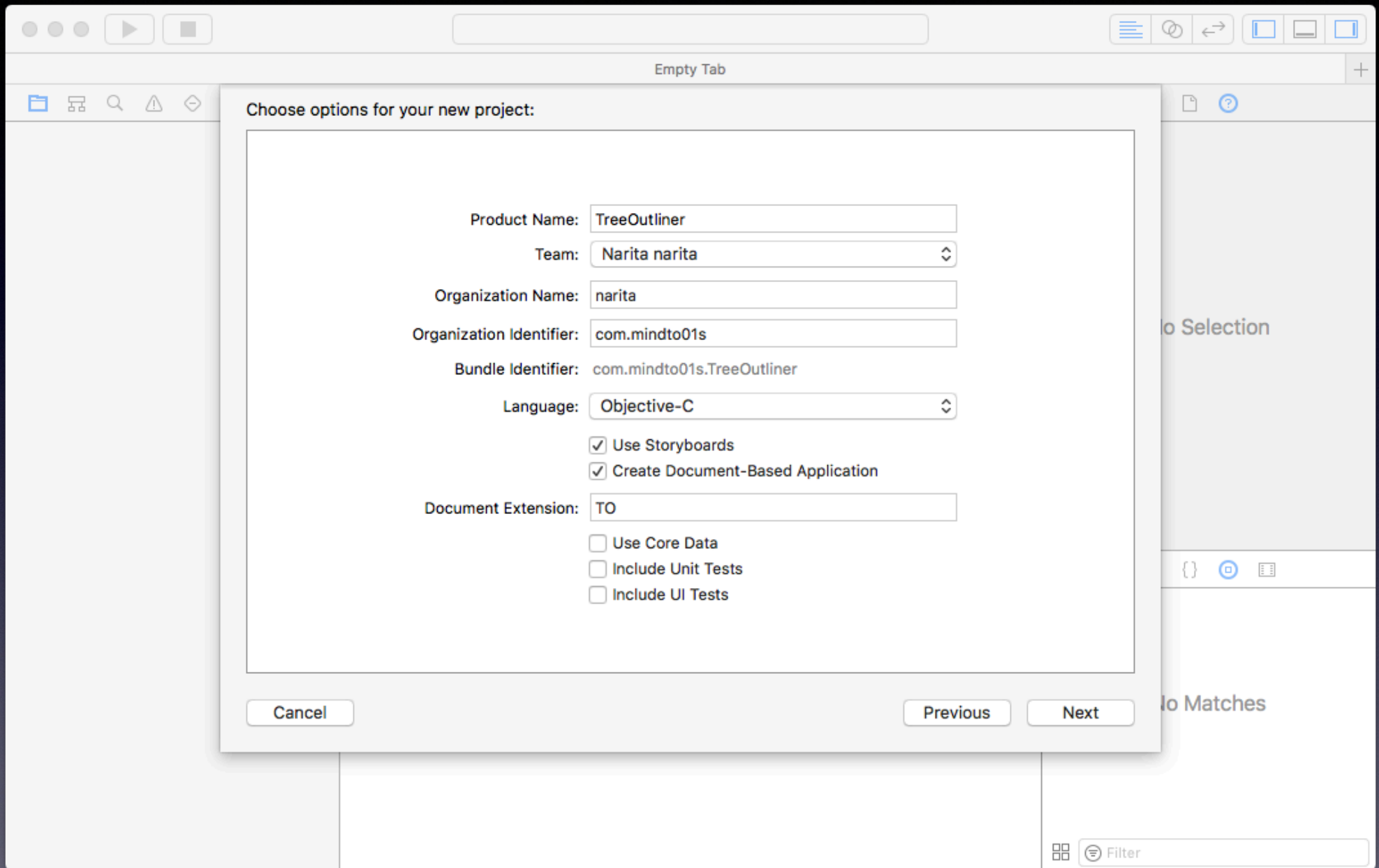
- ・ ファイルの保存と読み込み
- ・ Copy & Paste
- ・ Drag & Drop

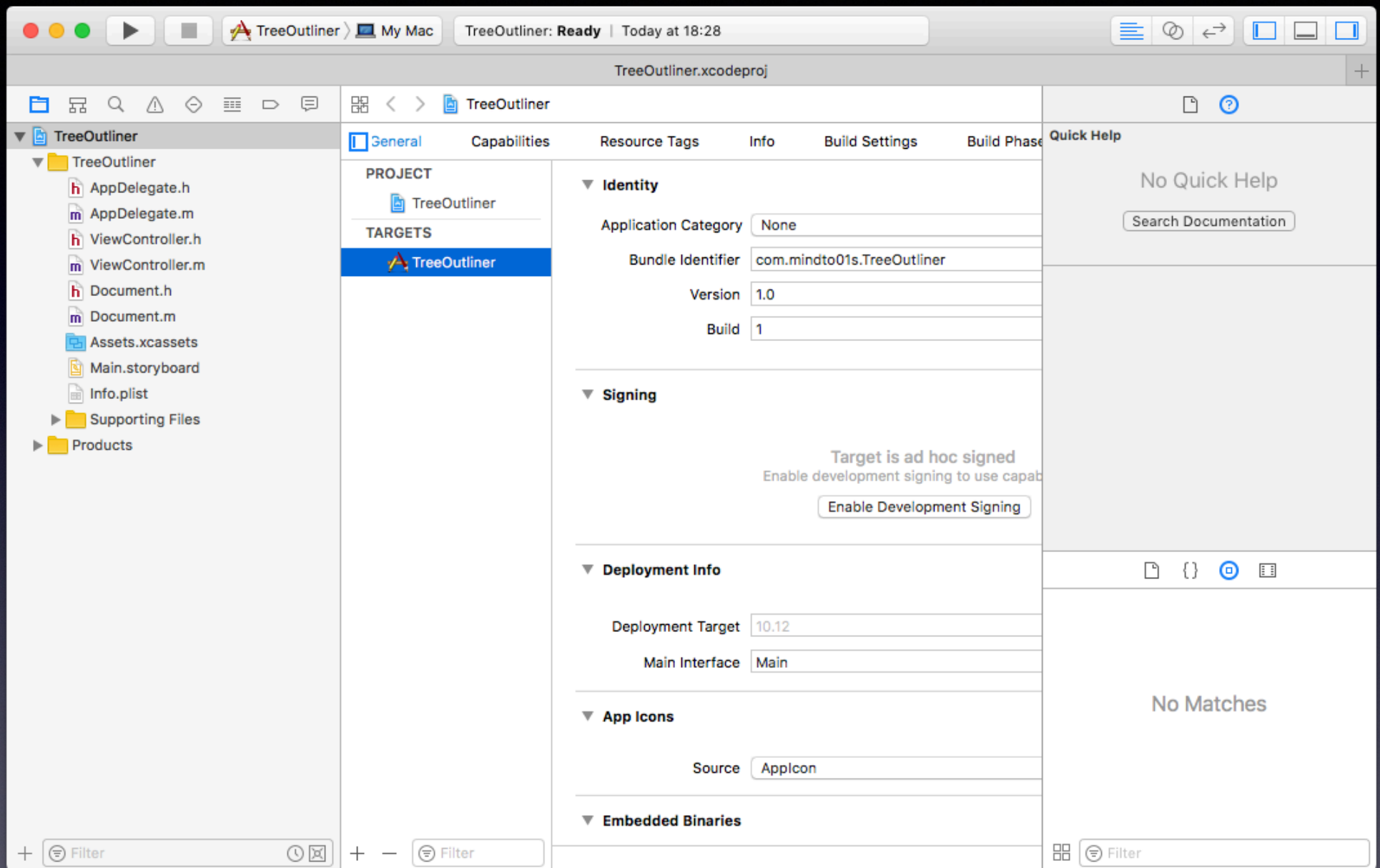
実装しない機能

- ・ restore state (時間がなかった)
- ・ Undo/Redo (忘れてた)
- ・ 複数Window化 (単純化の為)
- ・ Paneに分割 (単純化の為)
- ・ CoreData (単純化の為)

プロジェクトの準備







クラスファイルの作成

- ・ ファイル名を以下に変更する
- ・ AppDelegate => TOAppDelegate
- ・ ViewController => TOViewController
- ・ Document => TODocument

· TAppDelegate

```
#import <Cocoa/Cocoa.h>

#define TAppDelegate ((TAppDelegate*)[NSApp delegate])

@interface TAppDelegate : NSObject <NSApplicationDelegate>

#pragma mark - class methods

#pragma mark - init methods

#pragma mark - dealloc

#pragma mark - NSCopying, hash, isEqual:

#pragma mark - NSCodering methods

#pragma mark - restorableState methods

#pragma mark - life cycle methods

#pragma mark - action methods

#pragma mark - event handling methods

#pragma mark - drawing methods

#pragma mark - delegate/datasource methods

#pragma mark - accessor methods (in pairs)

#pragma mark - Utility methods

@end
```


· T0AppDelegate

```
#import "T0AppDelegate.h"

@interface T0AppDelegate ()

@end

@implementation T0AppDelegate

#pragma mark - class methods

#pragma mark - init methods

#pragma mark - dealloc

#pragma mark - NSCopying, hash, isEqual:

#pragma mark - NSCoding methods

#pragma mark - restorableState methods

#pragma mark - life cycle methods

- (void)applicationDidFinishLaunching:(NSNotification *)aNotification
{
    // Insert code here to initialize your application
}

- (void)applicationWillTerminate:(NSNotification *)aNotification
{
    // Insert code here to tear down your application
}

#pragma mark - action methods

#pragma mark - event handling methods

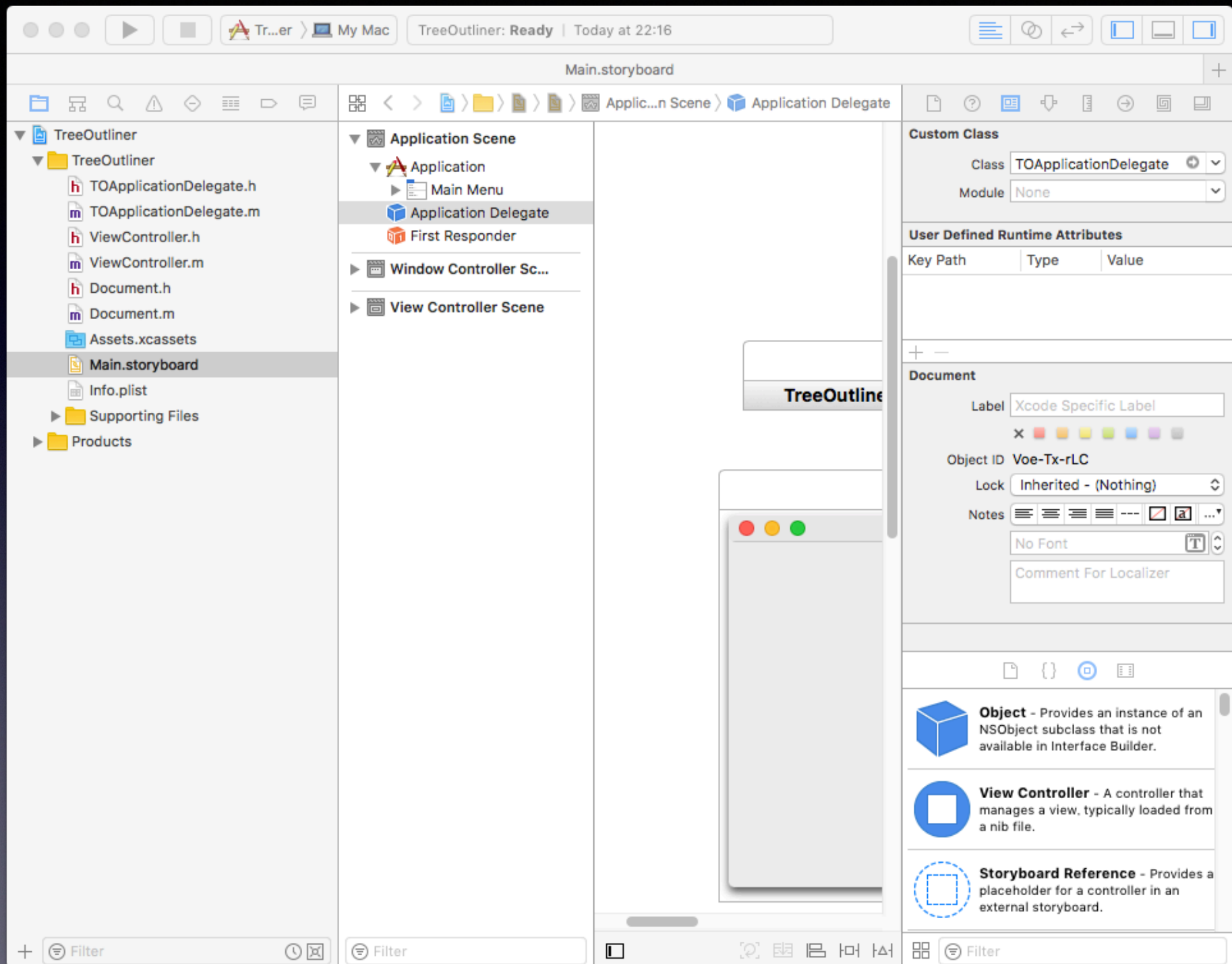
#pragma mark - drawing methods

#pragma mark - delegate/datasource methods

#pragma mark - accessor methods (in pairs)

#pragma mark - Utility methods

@end
```

• TOViewController

```
#import <Cocoa/Cocoa.h>

@interface TOViewController : NSViewController

#pragma mark - class methods

#pragma mark - init methods

#pragma mark - dealloc

#pragma mark - NSCopying, hash, isEqual:

#pragma mark - NSCoding methods

#pragma mark - restorableState methods

#pragma mark - life cycle methods

#pragma mark - action methods

#pragma mark - event handling methods

#pragma mark - drawing methods

#pragma mark - delegate/datasource methods

#pragma mark - accessor methods (in pairs)

#pragma mark - Utility methods

@end
```


• TOViewController

```
#import "TOViewController.h"

@implementation TOViewController

#pragma mark - class methods

#pragma mark - init methods

#pragma mark - dealloc

#pragma mark - NSCopying, hash, isEqual:

#pragma mark - NSCoder methods

#pragma mark - restorableState methods

#pragma mark - life cycle methods

- (void)viewDidLoad
{
    [super viewDidLoad];

    // Do any additional setup after loading the view.
}

#pragma mark - action methods

#pragma mark - event handling methods

#pragma mark - drawing methods

#pragma mark - delegate/datasource methods

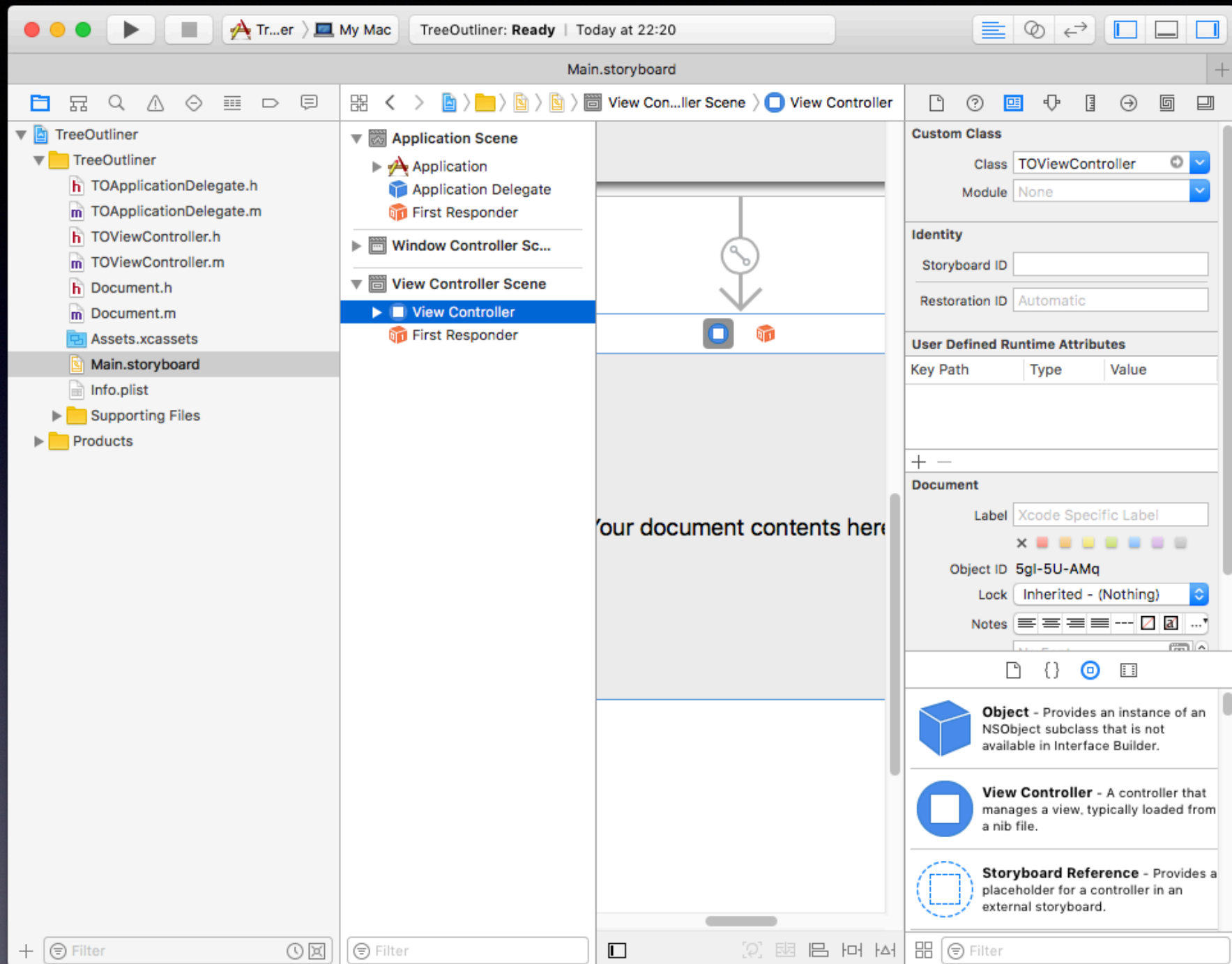
#pragma mark - accessor methods (in pairs)

- (void)setRepresentedObject:(id)representedObject
{
    [super setRepresentedObject:representedObject];

    // Update the view, if already loaded.
}

#pragma mark - Utility methods

@end
```

· TODocument

```
#import <Cocoa/Cocoa.h>

@interface TODocument : NSDocument

#pragma mark - class methods

#pragma mark - init methods

#pragma mark - dealloc

#pragma mark - NSCopying, hash, isEqual:

#pragma mark - NSCoding methods

#pragma mark - restorableState methods

#pragma mark - life cycle methods

#pragma mark - action methods

#pragma mark - event handling methods

#pragma mark - drawing methods

#pragma mark - delegate/datasource methods

#pragma mark - accessor methods (in pairs)

#pragma mark - Utility methods

@end
```


• TDocument

```
#import "TDocument.h"

@interface TDocument ()

@end

@implementation TDocument

#pragma mark - class methods

+ (BOOL)autosavesInPlace
{
    return YES;
}

#pragma mark - init methods

- (instancetype)init
{
    self = [super init];

    if (self)
    {
        return self;
    }
}

#pragma mark - dealloc

- (void)dealloc
{
}

#pragma mark - NSCopying, hash, isEqual:

#pragma mark - NSCoding methods

#pragma mark - restorableState methods

#pragma mark - life cycle methods

#pragma mark - action methods

#pragma mark - event handling methods

#pragma mark - drawing methods

#pragma mark - file handling methods

- (NSData *)dataOfType:(NSString *)typeName error:(NSError **)outError {
    [NSException raise:@"UnimplementedMethod" format:@"%@" is unimplemented",
    NSStringFromSelector(_cmd)];
    return nil;
}

- (BOOL)readFromData:(NSData *)data ofType:(NSString *)typeName error:(NSError **)outError
{
    [NSException raise:@"UnimplementedMethod" format:@"%@" is unimplemented",
    NSStringFromSelector(_cmd)];
    return YES;
}

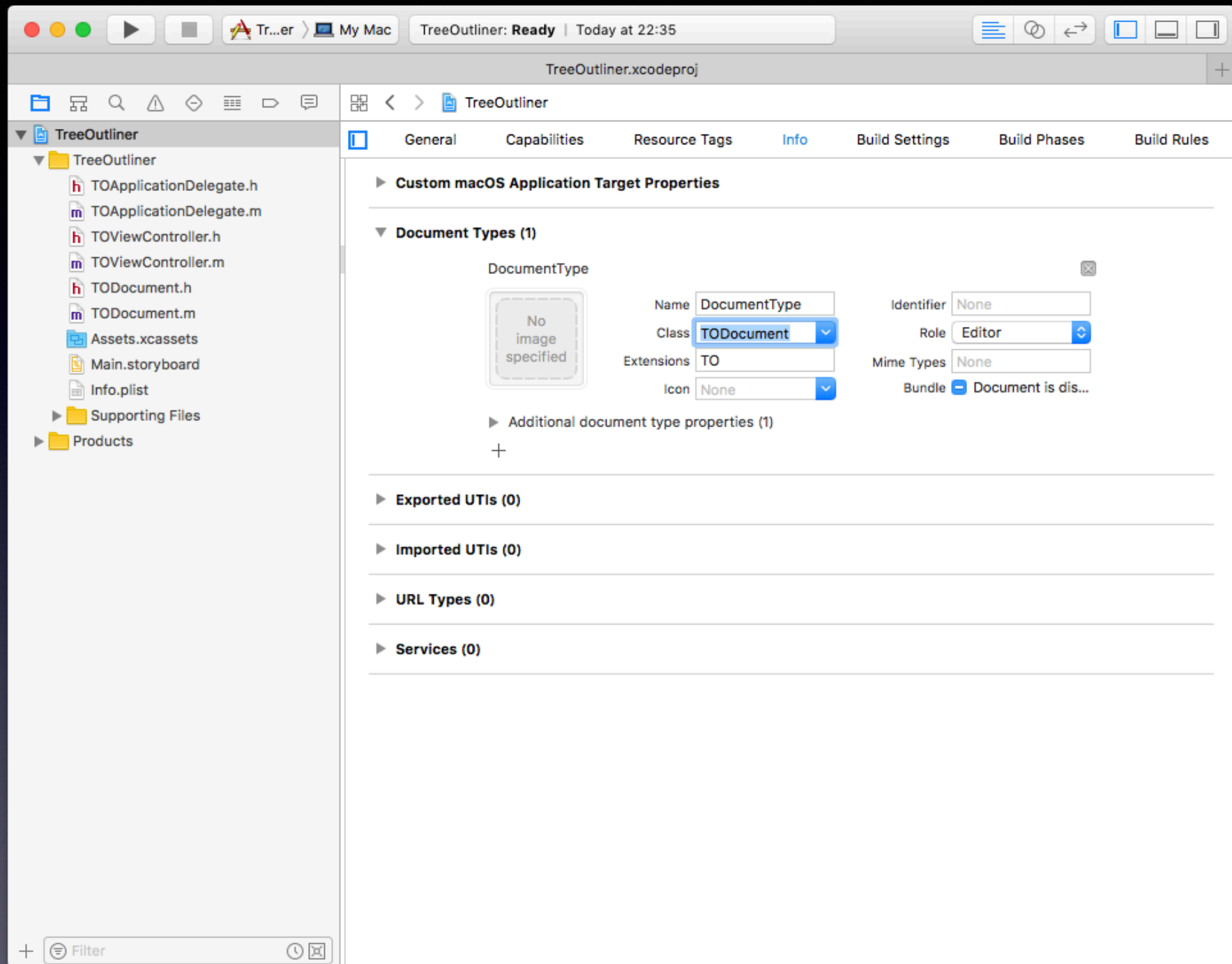
#pragma mark - delegate/datasource methods

#pragma mark - accessor methods (in pairs)

#pragma mark - Utility methods

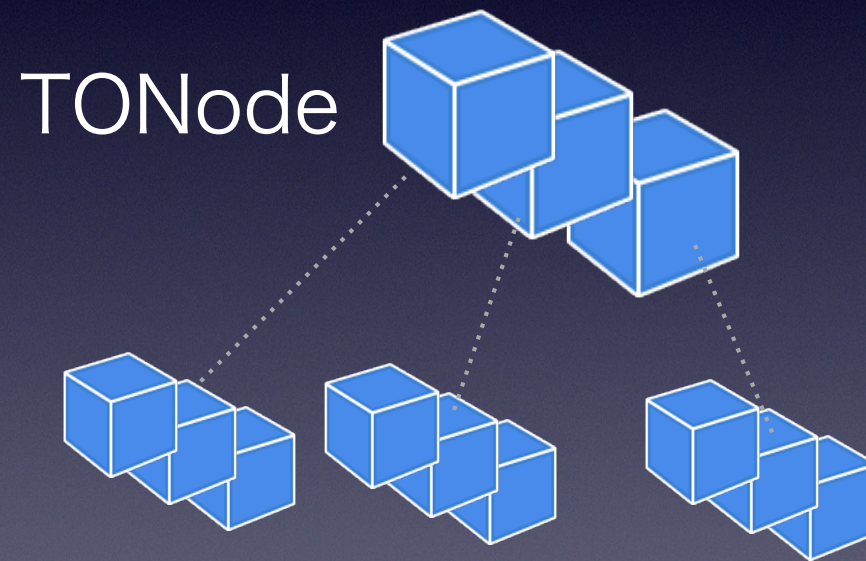
- (void)makeWindowControllers {
    // Override to return the Storyboard file name of the document.
    [self addWindowController:[ UIStoryboard storyboardWithName:@"Main" bundle:nil]
    instantiateControllerWithIdentifier:@"Document Window Controller"];
}

@end
```

モデルクラスを作成

TONode

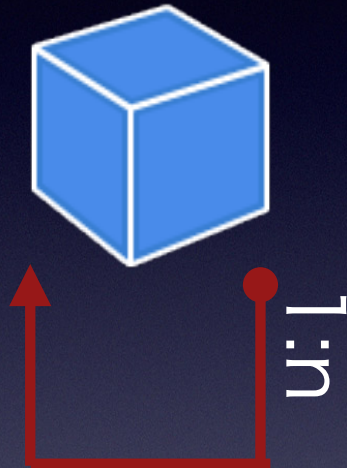


TONode

プロトコル沢山

NSCoding,
NSCopying,
NSPasteboardWriting,
NSPasteboardReading

TONode



プロパティ少し

```
@property (strong ) NSMutableArray<TONode*>* children;
```

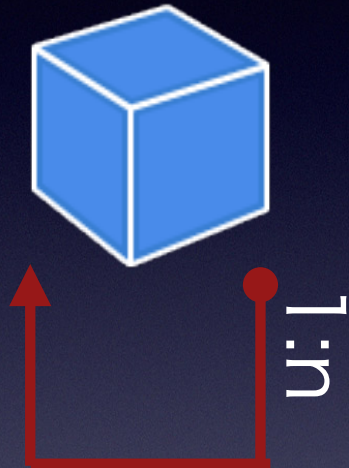
```
@property (copy ) NSString* text;
```


TONode

プロトコル沢山

NSCoding,
NSCopying,
NSPasteboardWriting,
NSPasteboardReading

TONode



プロパティ少し

```
@property (strong ) NSMutableArray<TONode*>* children;
```

```
@property (copy ) NSString* text;
```


• TONode

```
#import <Cocoa/Cocoa.h>

extern NSString* TONodesPasteboardType;

@interface TONode : NSObject <NSCoding, NSCopying, NSPasteboardWriting, NSPasteboardReading>

#pragma mark - class methods

#pragma mark - init methods

#pragma mark - dealloc

#pragma mark - NSCopying, hash, isEqual:

#pragma mark - NSCoding methods

#pragma mark - restorableState methods

#pragma mark - life cycle methods

#pragma mark - action methods

#pragma mark - event handling methods

#pragma mark - drawing methods

#pragma mark - delegate/datasource methods

#pragma mark - accessor methods (in pairs)

@property (strong ) NSMutableArray<TONode*>* children;

@property (copy ) NSString* text;

#pragma mark - Utility methods

@end
```


• TONode

```
#import "TONode.h"

NSString* TONodesPasteboardType = @"com.mindto01.TONodesPasteboardType";

@implementation TONode

#pragma mark - class methods

#pragma mark - init methods

- (id)init
{
    self = [super init];

    if( self != nil )
    {
        self.text = @"Untitled Text";
        self.children = @[].mutableCopy;
    }

    return self;
}

#pragma mark - dealloc

- (void)dealloc
{
    self.text = nil;
    self.children = nil;
}

#pragma mark - NSCopying, hash, isEqual:

- (instancetype)copyWithZone:(NSZone *)zone
{
    TONode* theNode = [[[self class] allocWithZone:zone] init];

    theNode.text = self.text;

    return theNode;
}

#pragma mark - NSCoder methods

- (instancetype)initWithCoder:(NSCoder *)coder
{
    // TONodeクラスの super class であるNSObjectはNSCodingに対応していないので、これでOK
    self = [self init];

    self.text = [coder decodeObjectForKey:@"text"];
    self.children = [[coder decodeObjectForKey:@"children"] mutableCopy];

    return self;
}

- (void)encodeWithCoder:(NSCoder *)coder
{
    [coder encodeObject:self.text forKey:@"text"];
}
```


• TONode

#pragma mark - NSCoding methods

```
- (instancetype)initWithCoder:(NSCoder *)coder
{
    // TONodeクラスの super class であるNSObjectはNSCodingに対応していないので、これでOK
    self = [self init];

    self.text = [coder decodeObjectForKey:@"text"];
    self.children = [[coder decodeObjectForKey:@"children"] mutableCopy];

    return self;
}

- (void)encodeWithCoder:(NSCoder *)coder
{
    [coder encodeObject:self.text forKey:@"text"];
    [coder encodeObject:self.children forKey:@"children"];
}
```

// ペーストボードへ書き込む型の宣言

```
- (NSArray<NSString *> *)writableTypesForPasteboard:(NSPasteboard *)pasteboard
{
    return @[TONodesPasteboardType];
}
```

// ペーストボードに書き込むためにアーカイブする

```
- (id)pasteboardPropertyListForType:(NSString *)type
{
    id theResult = nil;

    if( [type isEqualToString:TONodesPasteboardType] )
    {
        theResult = [NSKeyedArchiver archivedDataWithRootObject:self];
    }

    return theResult;
}
```

// ペーストボードから読み込む型の宣言

```
+ (NSArray<NSString *> *)readableTypesForPasteboard:(NSPasteboard *)pasteboard
{
    return @[TONodesPasteboardType];
}
```

// ペーストボードからアンアーカイブする

```
- (nullable id)initWithPasteboardPropertyList:(id)propertyList ofType:(NSString *)type
{
    id theResult = nil;

    if( [type isEqualToString:TONodesPasteboardType] )
    {
        theResult = [NSKeyedUnarchiver unarchiveObjectWithData:propertyList];
    }

    return theResult;
}
```


TONodeのシリアライズ

TONodeと PasteBoard

TODocumentの修正

• TODocument

```
@interface TODocument : NSDocument
```

```
#pragma mark - class methods
```

```
#pragma mark - init methods
```

```
#pragma mark - dealloc
```

```
#pragma mark - NSCopying, hash, isEqual:
```

```
#pragma mark - NSCoding methods
```

```
#pragma mark - restorableState methods
```

```
#pragma mark - life cycle methods
```

```
#pragma mark - action methods
```

```
#pragma mark - event handling methods
```

```
#pragma mark - drawing methods
```

```
#pragma mark - delegate/datasource methods
```

```
#pragma mark - accessor methods (in pairs)
```

```
@property (strong) NSMutableArray* rootNodes; ← これを追加
```

```
#pragma mark - Utility methods
```

```
@end
```


• TODocument

#pragma mark - class methods

```
+ (BOOL)autosavesInPlace
{
    return YES;
}
```

```
+ (BOOL)autosavesDrafts <〜これも追加するとデバッグが楽になるぞ
{
    return YES;
}
```

```
- (instancetype)init
{
    self = [super init];

    if (self)
    {
        self.rootNodes = @[].mutableCopy; <〜これを追加
    }

    return self;
}
```

#pragma mark - dealloc

```
- (void)dealloc
{
    self.rootNodes = nil; <〜これも追加。なくても良いけど、デバッグ時に楽
}
```


• TODocument

#pragma mark - drawing methods

#pragma mark - file handling methods

```
- (NSData *)dataOfType:(NSString *)typeName error:(NSError **)outError
{
    // アーカイブする
    NSData* theData = [NSKeyedArchiver archivedDataWithRootObject:self.rootNodes];

    return theData;
}

- (BOOL)readFromData:(NSData *)data ofType:(NSString *)typeName error:(NSError **)outError
{
    // アンアーカイブする
    self.rootNodes = [[NSKeyedUnarchiver unarchiveObjectWithData:data] mutableCopy];

    return YES;
}
```

#pragma mark - Utility methods

```
- (void)makeWindowControllers
{
    NSWindowController* theWindowController;

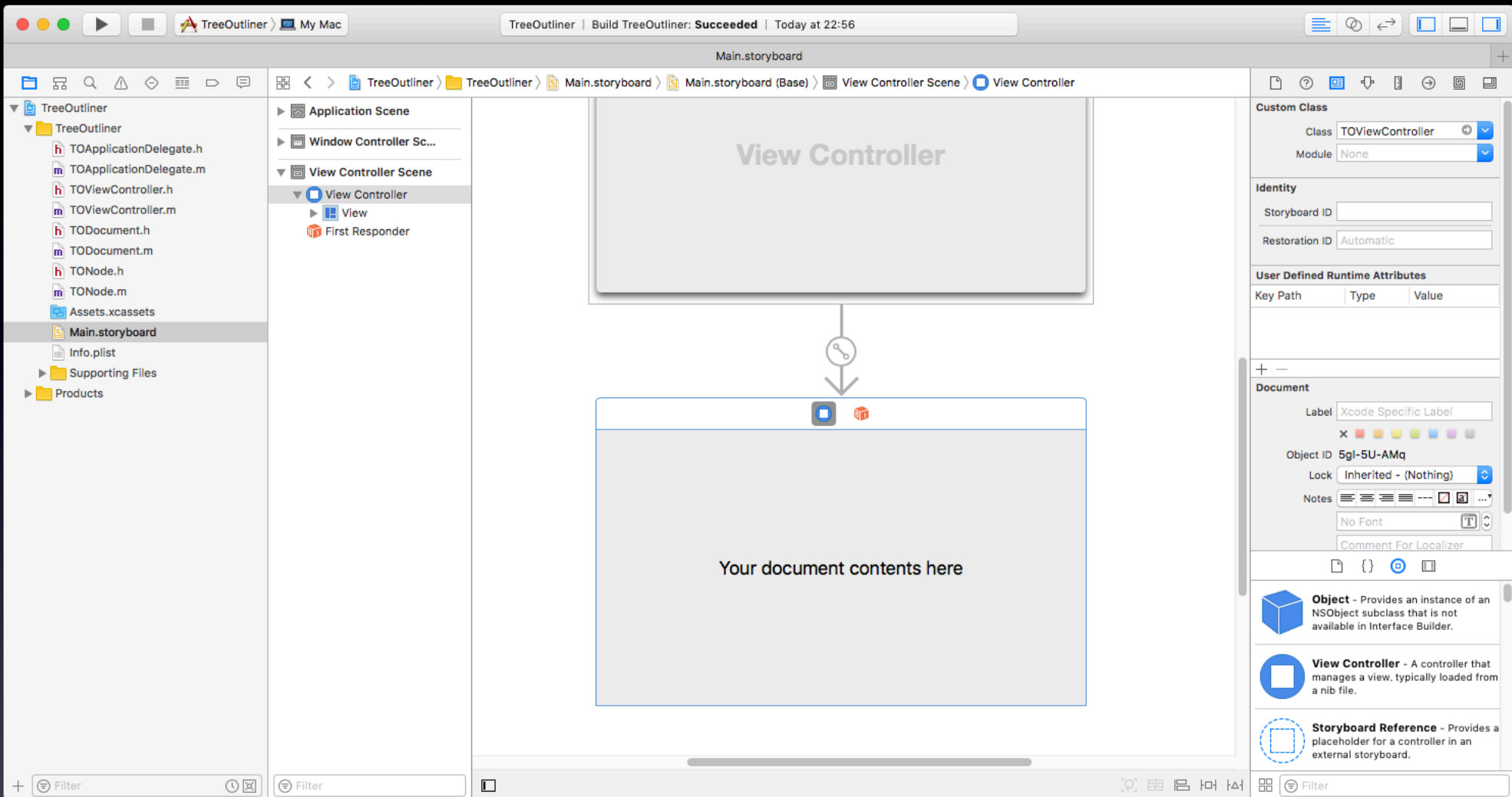
    // Override to return the Storyboard file name of the document.
    theWindowController = [[NSStoryboard storyboardWithName:@"Main" bundle:nil]
    instantiateControllerWithIdentifier:@"Document Window Controller"]];

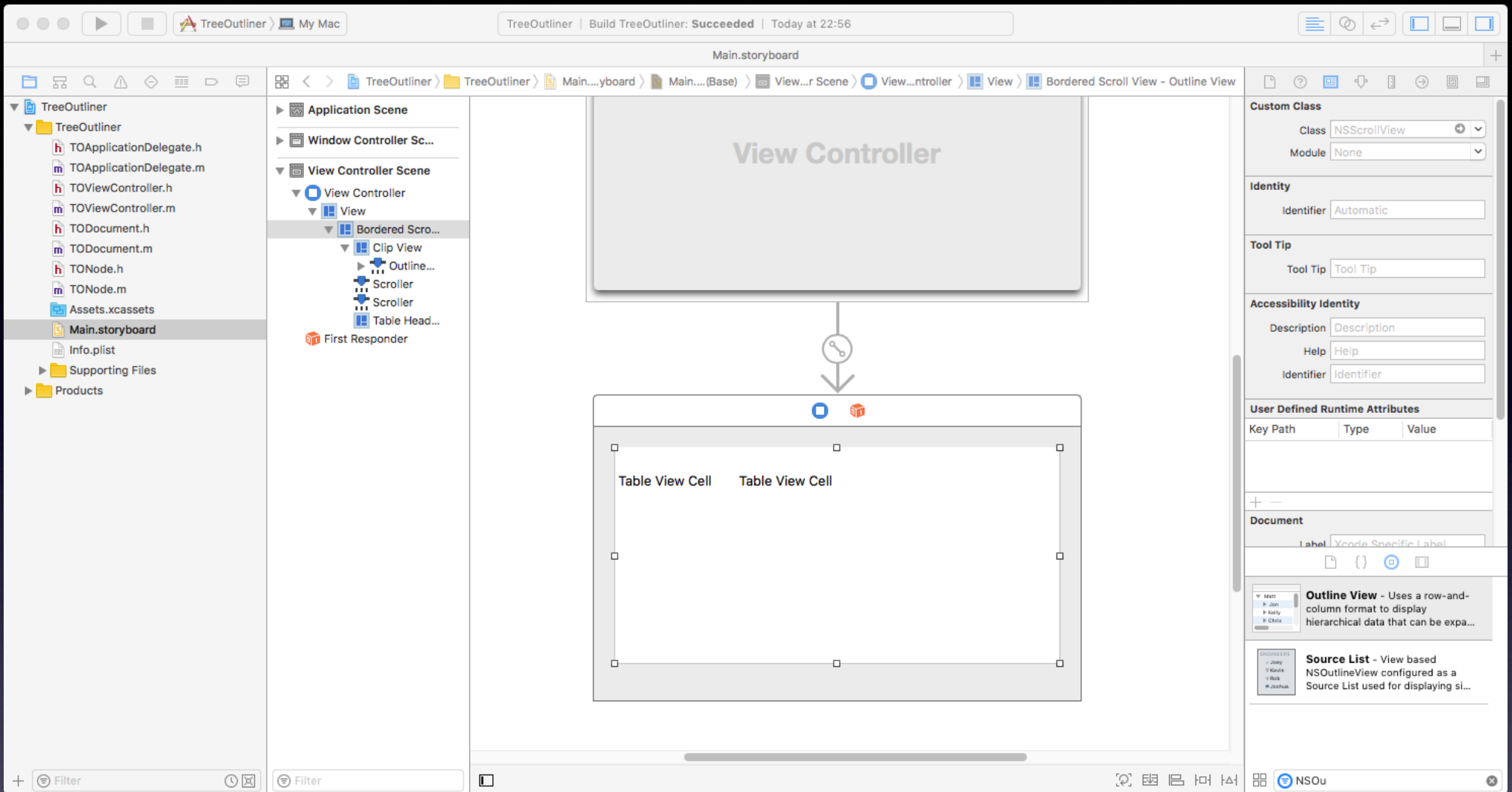
    [self addWindowController:theWindowController];

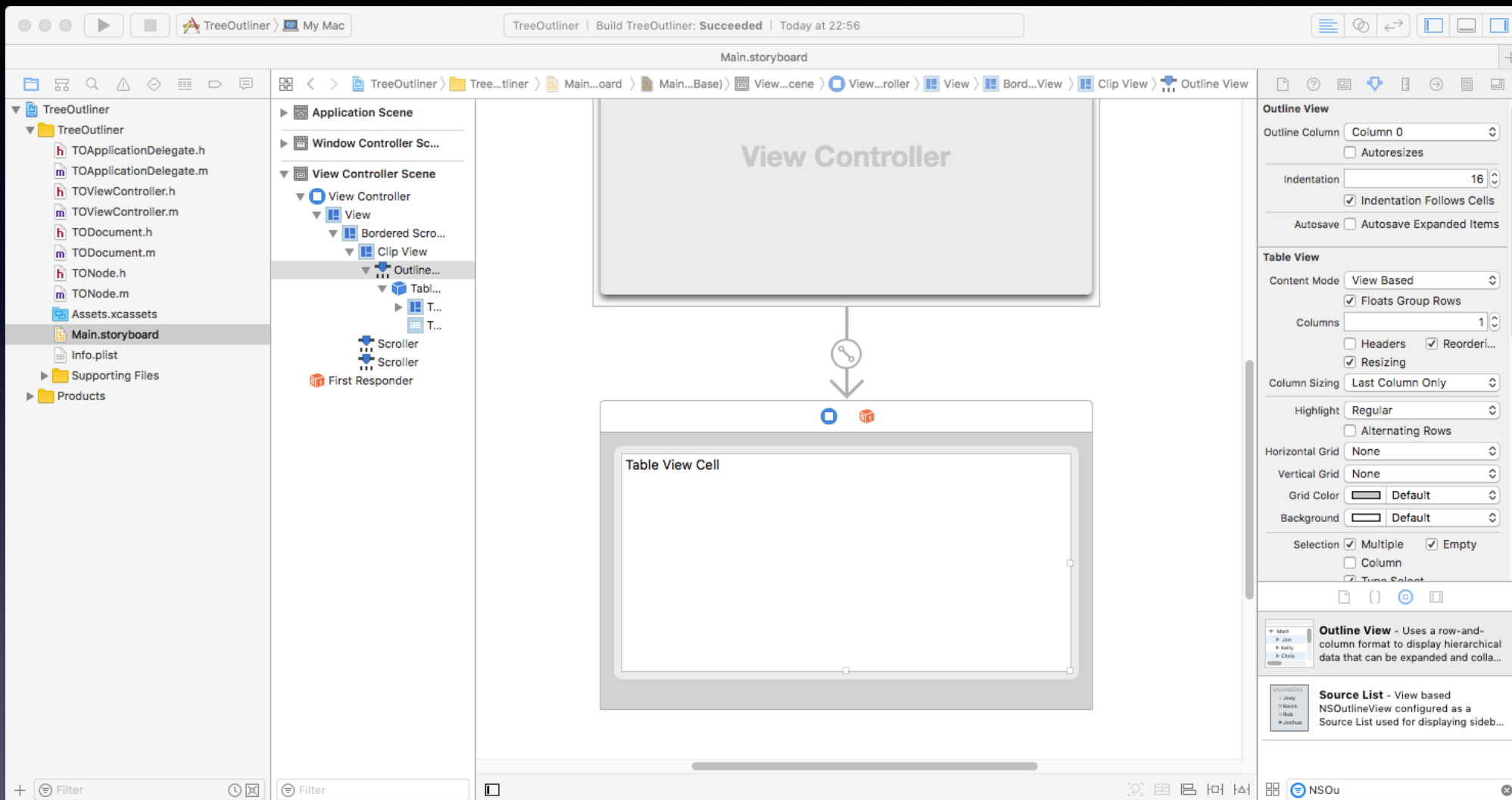
    // ここで、コンテンツデータをViewControllerへ渡す。
    theWindowController.contentViewController.representedObject = self; ←この1行がすごい大事
}
```

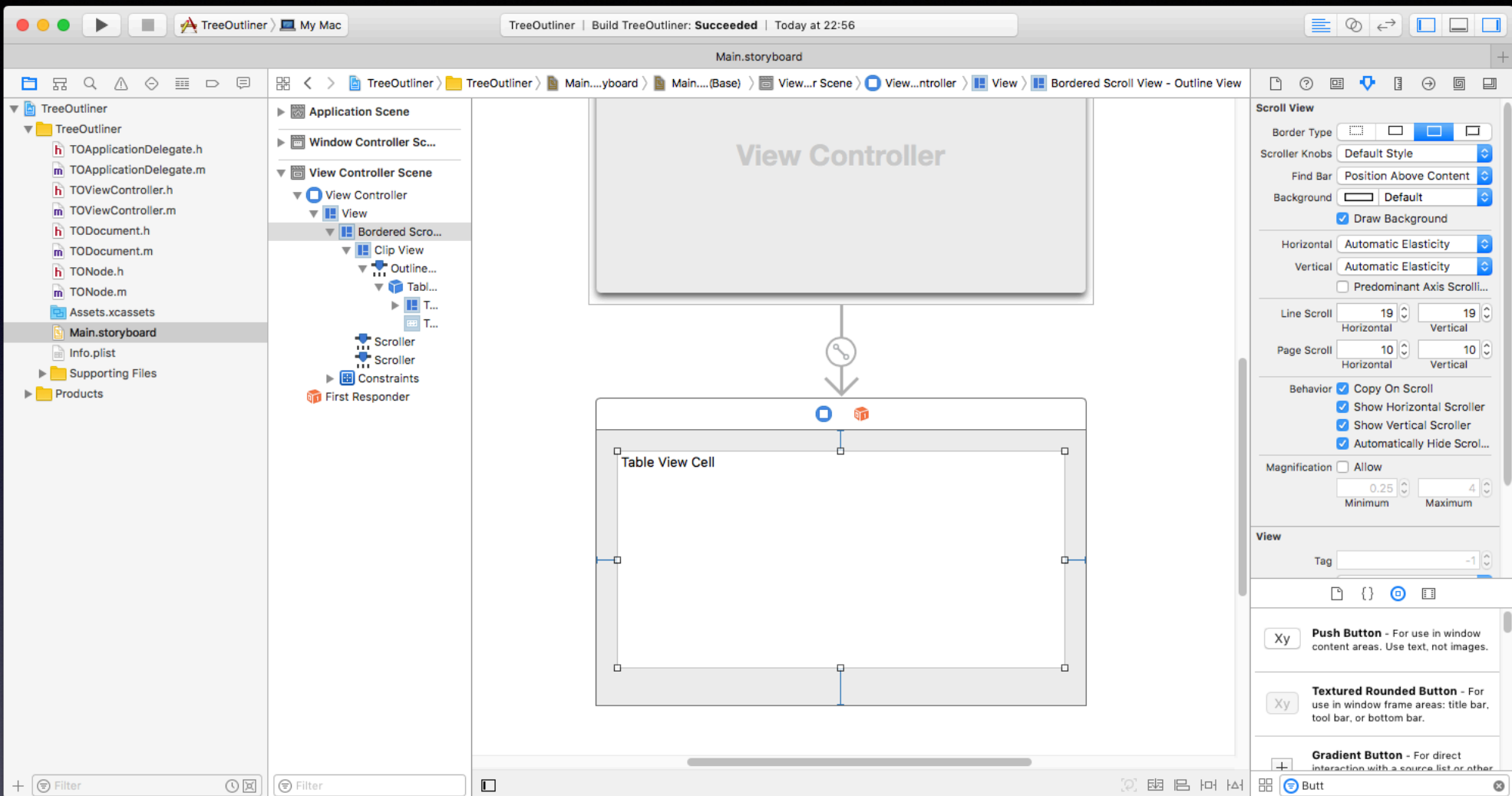

documentの保存と再 生

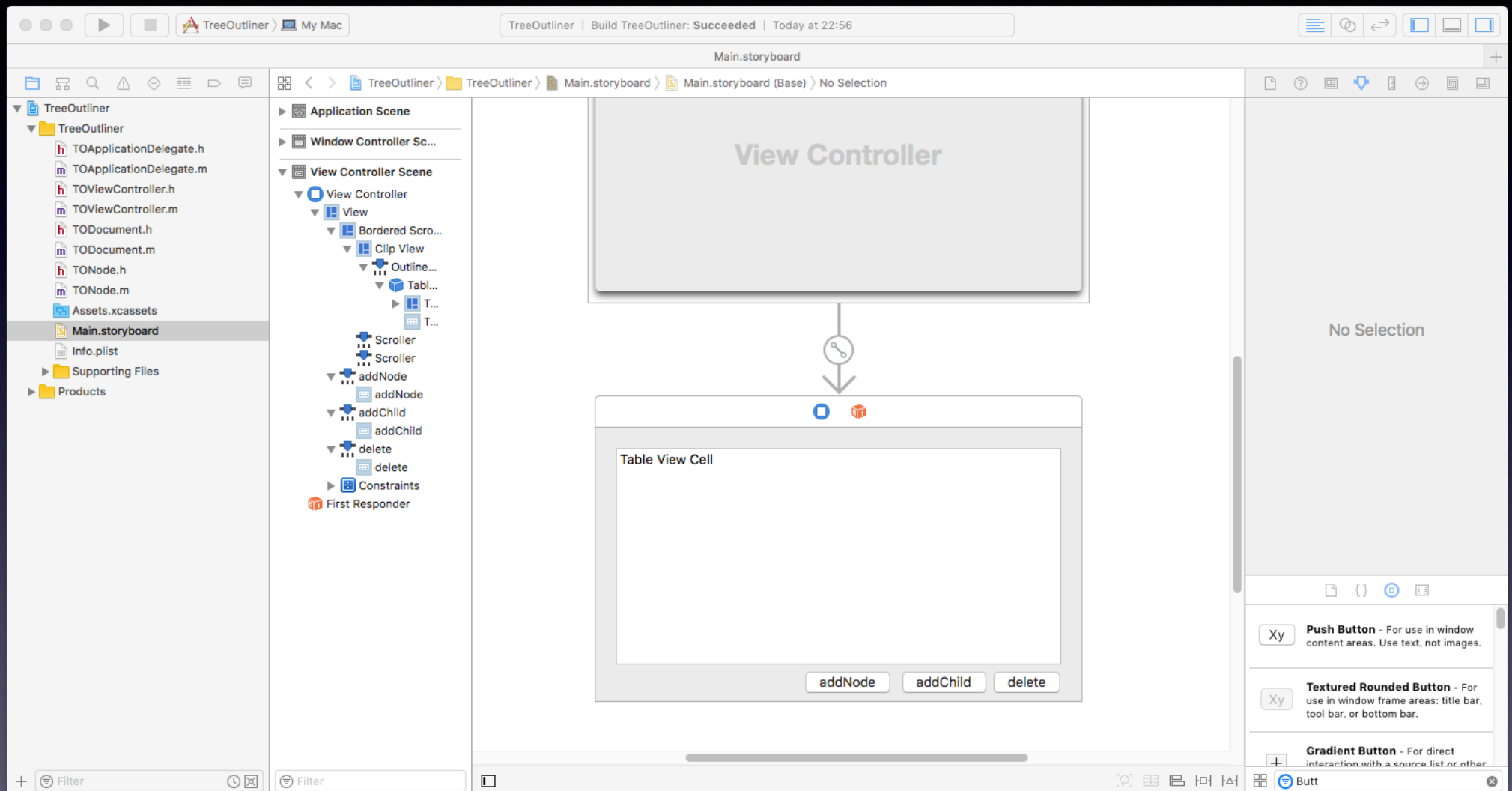
NSOutlineViewと TreeControllerの配置と設 定

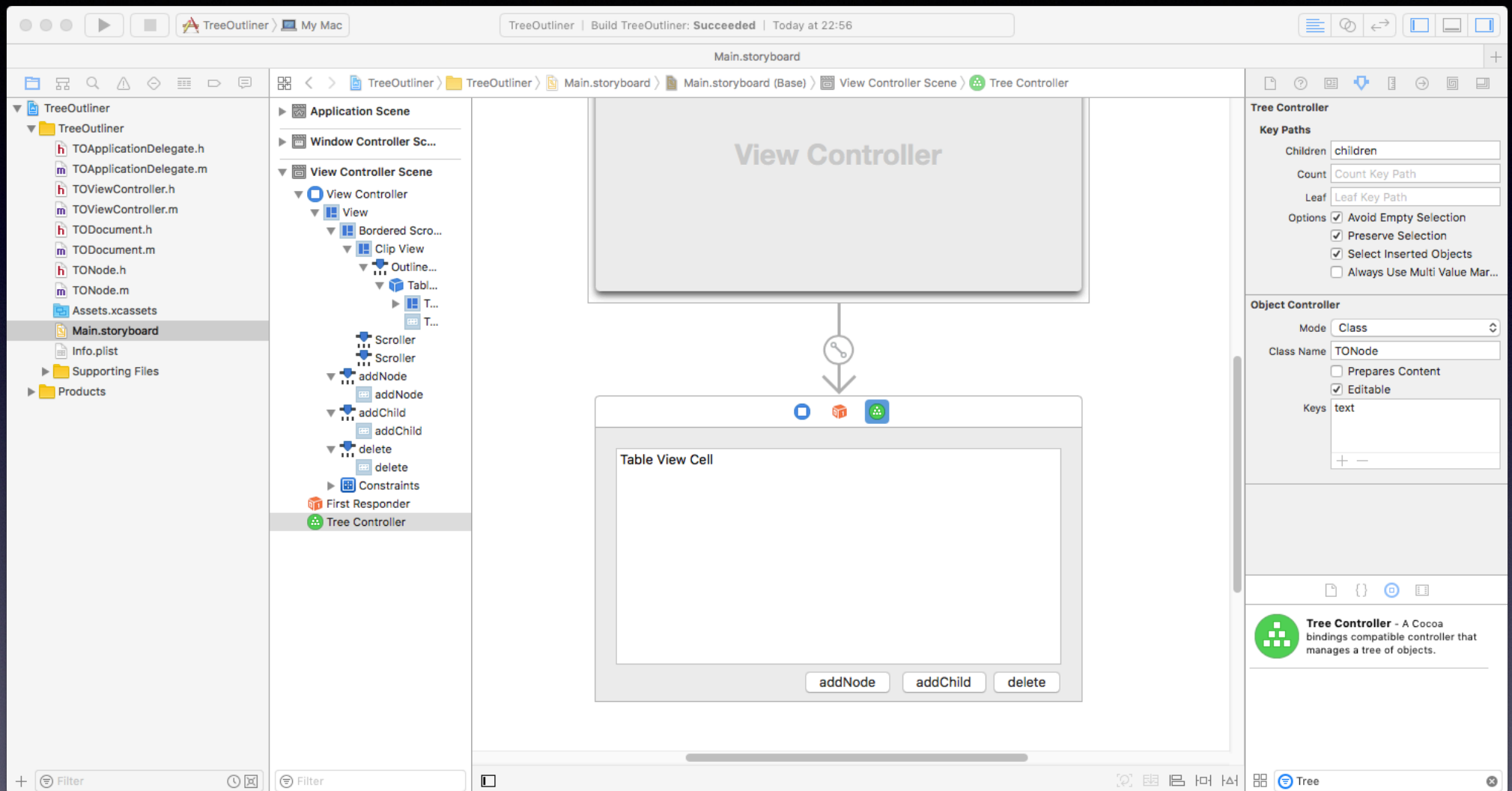


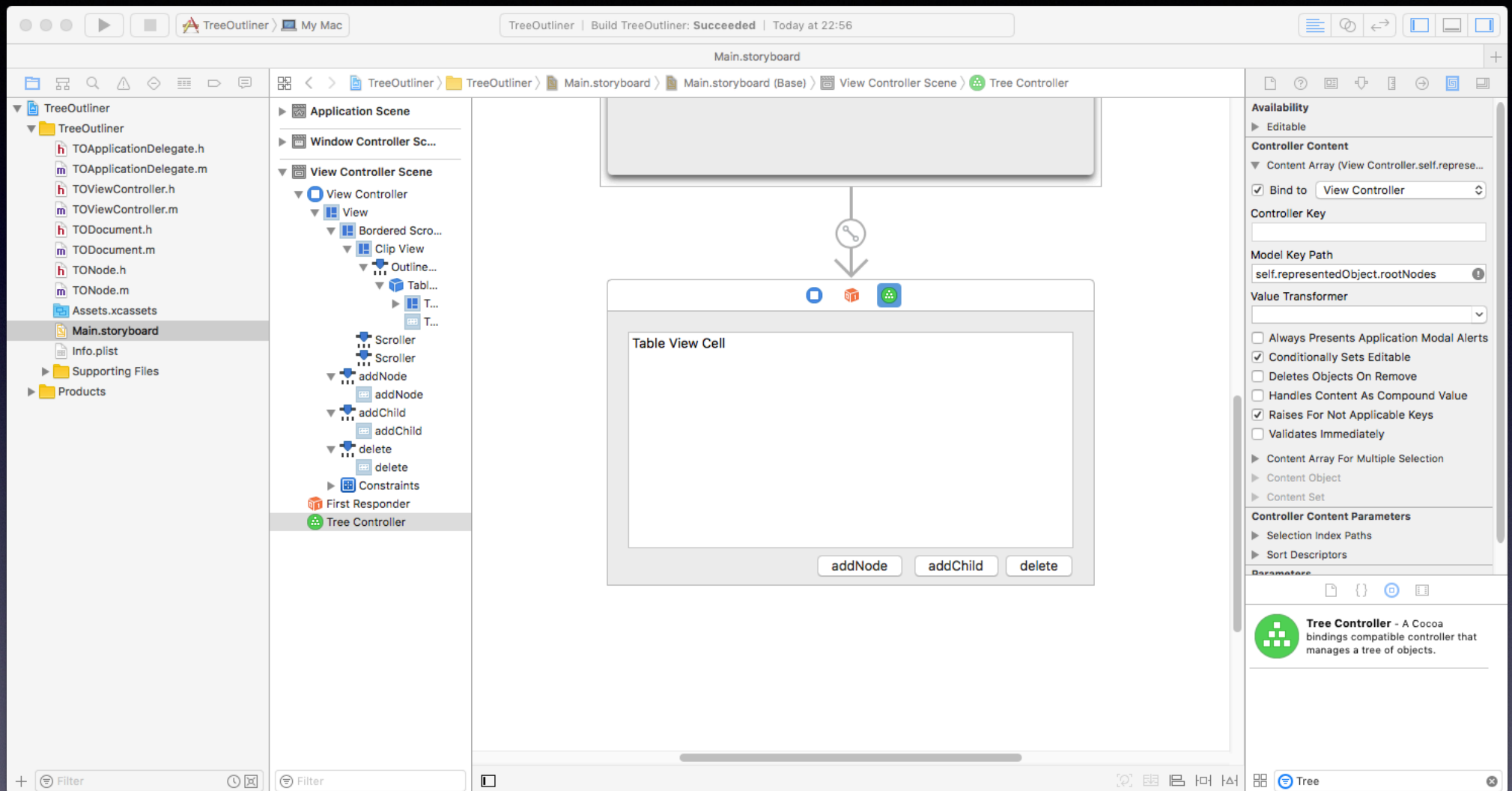


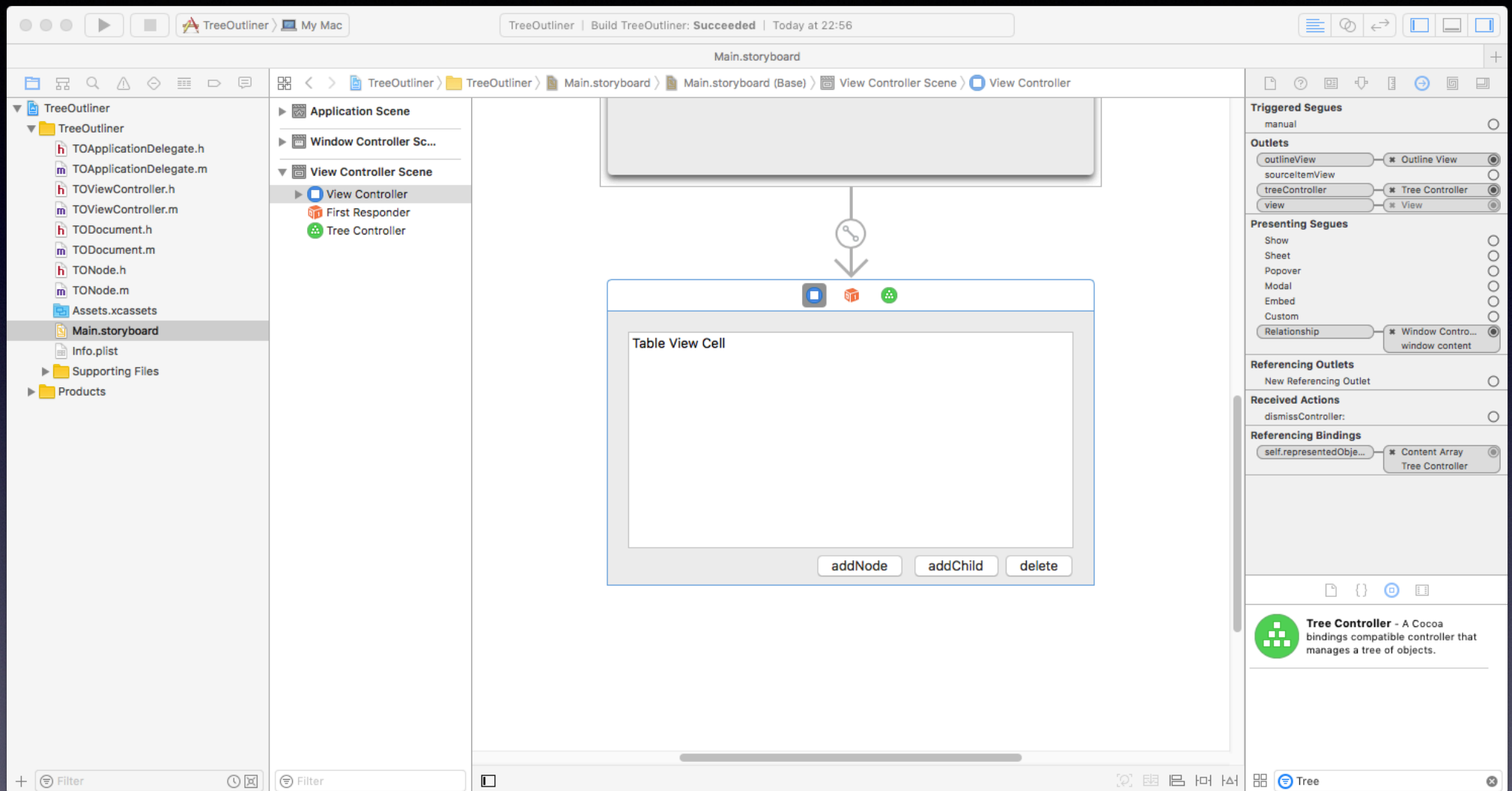


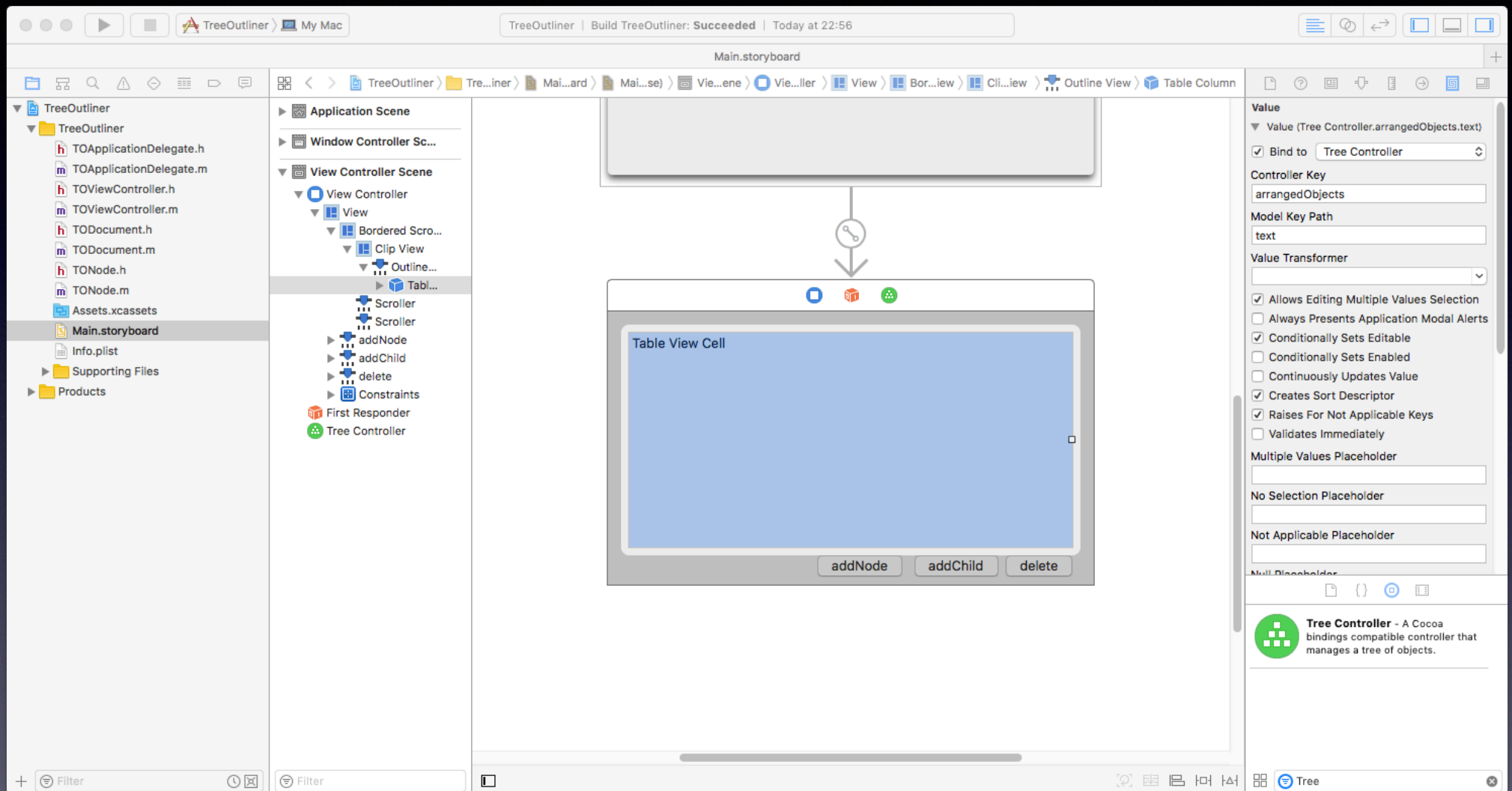












ボタンは適当に接続してください。
面倒になってきた

Action

項目の追加と削除

TOViewController

#pragma mark - action methods

```
- (IBAction)add:(nullable id)sender;
- (BOOL) canAdd:(nullable
id<NSValidatedUserInterfaceItem>)item;

- (IBAction)remove:(nullable id)sender;
- (BOOL) canRemove:(nullable
id<NSValidatedUserInterfaceItem>)item;

- (IBAction)addChild:(nullable id)sender;
- (BOOL) canAddChild:(nullable
id<NSValidatedUserInterfaceItem>)item;
```

```
- (IBAction)add:(nullable id)sender
{
    [self.treeController add:sender];
}

- (BOOL) canAdd:(nullable
id<NSValidatedUserInterfaceItem>)item
{
    return [self.treeController canAdd];
}

- (IBAction)remove:(nullable id)sender
{
    [self.treeController remove:sender];
}

- (BOOL) canRemove:(nullable
id<NSValidatedUserInterfaceItem>)item
{
    return [self.treeController canRemove];
}

- (IBAction)addChild:(nullable id)sender
{
    [self.treeController addChild:sender];
}

- (BOOL) canAddChild:(nullable
id<NSValidatedUserInterfaceItem>)item
{
    return [self.treeController canAddChild];
}
```


Copy&Paste

```
- (IBAction)cut:(nullable id)sender
{
    [self copy:sender];
    [self remove:self];
}

- (BOOL) canCut:(nullable id<NSValidatedUserInterfaceItem>)item
{
    return [self canCopy:item] && [self canRemove:item];
}

- (IBAction)copy:(nullable id)sender
{
    NSPasteboard* thePasteboard = [NSPasteboard generalPasteboard];

    [thePasteboard declareTypes:@[TONodesPasteboardType]
                     owner:self];

    // 選択箇所のObjectをペーストボードにシリアライズ化してペーストボードに保存する。
    NSArray<TNode*>* theSelectedNodes = [self.treeController valueForKeyPath:@"selectedNodes.representedObject"];
    NSData* theData = [NSKeyedArchiver archivedDataWithRootObject:theSelectedNodes];

    [thePasteboard setData:theData forType:TONodesPasteboardType];
}

- (BOOL) canCopy:(nullable id<NSValidatedUserInterfaceItem>)item
{
    return self.treeController.selectedObjects.count != 0;
}

- (IBAction)paste:(nullable id)sender
{
    // クリップボードから、Nodeを再生。mutableにしているのは再生すると、コレクションはimmutableになってしまうため。
    NSPasteboard* thePasteboard = [NSPasteboard generalPasteboard];
    NSData* theData = [thePasteboard dataForType:TONodesPasteboardType];
    NSMutableArray* theNodeArray = [[NSKeyedUnarchiver unarchiveObjectWithData:theData] mutableCopy];

    // 選択の末尾を算定
    NSIndexPath* theInsertIndexPath = nil;

    if( self.treeController.selectionIndexPaths.count > 0 )
    {
        theInsertIndexPath = [self.treeController.selectionIndexPaths.lastObject indexPathByIncrementLastIndex];
    }
}
```


Copy&Paste

```
        return self.treeController.selectedObjects.count != 0;
    }

- (IBAction)paste:(nullable id)sender
{
    // クリップボードから、Nodeを再生。mutableにしているのは再生すると、コレクションはimmutableになってしまうため。
    NSPasteboard* thePasteboard = [NSPasteboard generalPasteboard];
    NSData* theData = [thePasteboard dataForType:T0NodesPasteboardType];
    NSMutableArray* theNodeArray = [[NSKeyedUnarchiver unarchiveObjectWithData:theData] mutableCopy];

    // 選択の末尾を算定
    NSIndexPath* theInsertIndexPath = nil;

    if( self.treeController.selectionIndexPaths.count > 0 )
    {
        theInsertIndexPath = [self.treeController.selectionIndexPaths.lastObject indexPathByIncrementLastIndex];
    }
    else
    {
        theInsertIndexPath = [NSIndexPath indexPathWithIndex:0];
    }

    // theNodeArrayの個数に合わせてindexPathのarrayを作る
    NSArray<NSIndexPath*>* theIndexPaths = [theInsertIndexPath incrementalIndexPathsAtLength:theNodeArray.count];

    // 末尾に挿入
    [self.treeController insertObjects:theNodeArray atArrangedObjectIndexPaths:theIndexPaths];
}

- (BOOL) canPaste:(nullable id<NSValidatedUserInterfaceItem>)item
{
    // ペーストボードに入っているデータがT0Nodeをシリアライズ化したものであればOK
    NSPasteboard* thePasteboard = [NSPasteboard generalPasteboard];

    return [[thePasteboard types] containsObject:T0NodesPasteboardType];

    return YES;
}

- (IBAction)delete:(nullable id)sender
{
    [self remove:sender];
}

- (BOOL) canDelete:(nullable id<NSValidatedUserInterfaceItem>)item
{
    return [self canRemove:item];
}
```


validateUserInterfaceItem: TOViewController

```
// ツールバーやメニューバーには効くがNSButtonには有効ではない。
- (BOOL)validateUserInterfaceItem:(id<NSValidatedUserInterfaceItem>)item
{
    BOOL theResult = NO;
    SEL theAction = [item action];

    if( [self respondsToSelector:theAction] )
    {
        NSString* theActionString = NSStringFromSelector(item.action);

        // "actionName:"を"canActionName:"にする。
        NSString* theCanActionString = [NSString stringWithFormat:@"can%@",
            [[theActionString substringToIndex:1] uppercaseString], // 頭文字は大文字に
            [theActionString substringFromIndex:1]]; // 頭文字以外はそのまま使う

        SEL theCanAction = NSSelectorFromString(theCanActionString);

        if( [self respondsToSelector:theCanAction] )
        {
            // やってることは[performSelector:withObjecy:]とほぼ同じ。返り値がBOOLのためにポインターを抜き出している
            typedef BOOL (*methodFuncPtr)(id, SEL, id);
            methodFuncPtr theFunction = nil;

            theFunction = (methodFuncPtr)[ self methodForSelector:theCanAction];
            theResult = (*theFunction)(self, theCanAction, item);
        }
        else
        {
            theResult = YES;
        }
    }
    else
    {
        // superにはvalidateUserInterfaceItem:がないので無視
    }

    return theResult;
}
```


Drag&Drop

書くべきメソッド

// DnD用のデータ保存

```
- (id <NSPasteboardWriting>)outlineView:(NSOutlineView *)outlineView pasteboardWriterForItem:(NSTreeNode *)item
```

// Dragセッション開始

```
- (void)outlineView:(NSOutlineView *)outlineView  
    draggingSession:(NSDraggingSession *)draggingSession  
    willBeginAtPoint:(NSPoint)screenPoint  
    forItems:(NSArray *)draggedItems
```

// Dragセッション終了

```
- (void)outlineView:(NSOutlineView *)outlineView  
    draggingSession:(NSDraggingSession *)draggingSession  
    endedAtPoint:(NSPoint)screenPoint  
    operation:(NSDragOperation)operation
```

// Drop可否の判定

```
- (NSDragOperation)outlineView:(NSOutlineView *)outlineView  
    validateDrop:(id <NSDraggingInfo>)draggingInfo  
    proposedItem:(NSTreeNode *)item  
    proposedChildIndex:(NSInteger)index
```

// Dropの処理

```
- (BOOL)outlineView:(NSOutlineView *)outlineView  
    acceptDrop:(id <NSDraggingInfo>)draggingInfo  
    item:(NSTreeNode *)item  
    childIndex:(NSInteger)index
```


Drag開始

```
// Dragセッション開始
- (void)outlineView:(NSOutlineView *)outlineView
    draggingSession:(NSDraggingSession *)draggingSession
willBeginAtPoint:(NSPoint)screenPoint
    forItems:(NSArray *)draggedItems
{
    self.draggingItems = [draggedItems copy];
}
```


Drag終了

```
// Dragセッション終了
- (void) outlineView:(NSOutlineView *)outlineView
      draggingSession:(NSDraggingSession *)draggingSession
      endedAtPoint:(NSPoint)screenPoint
      operation:(NSDragOperation)operation
{
    // ゴミ箱にDragされたら
    if( operation == NSDragOperationDelete )
    {
        // Drag中のNodeを削除
        [self.treeController removeObjectsAtArrangedObjectIndexPaths:[self.draggingItems valueForKeyPath:@"indexPath"]];
    }

    self.draggingItems = nil;
}
```


移動

```
case NSDragOperationMove:
{
    NSArray* theCopyDragItems = [self.draggingItems copy];

    // 同じoutlineViewからDragされてきた場合は、移動
    [self.treeController moveNodes:theCopyDragItems toIndexPath:theInsertPointIndexPath];

    theResult = YES;
}
break;
```


コピー

```
case NSDragOperationCopy:
{
    // Drag中の個数に合わせて挿入位置のindexPathのarrayを作る
    NSArray<NSIndexPath*>* theIndexPaths = [[theInsertPointIndexPath indexPathByIncrementLastIndex]
                                           incrementalIndexPathsAtLength:draggingInfo.numberOfValidItemsForDrop];

    NSMutableArray<TNode*>* theDragItems = [NSMutableArray arrayWithCapacity:theIndexPaths.count];

    // draggingInfoから順繰りにデータを解凍する
    [draggingInfo enumerateDraggingItemsWithOptions:NSDraggingItemEnumerationConcurrent
              forView:outlineView
              classes:@[[NSPasteboardItem class]]
              searchOptions:@{}
              usingBlock:^(NSDraggingItem *draggingItem, NSInteger idx, BOOL *stop)
    {
        NSPasteboardItem* thePasteboardItem = draggingItem.item;

        if( ![thePasteboardItem types] containsObject:TNodesPasteboardType ] )
        {
            *stop = YES;
        }
        else
        {
            TNode* theNewObject;
            theNewObject = [[TNode alloc ] initWithPasteboardPropertyList:[thePasteboardItem
dataForType:TNodesPasteboardType]
                                                                    ofType:TNodesPasteboardType];

            [theDragItems addObject:theNewObject];
        }
    }];

    [self.treeController insertObjects:theDragItems
                        atArrangedObjectIndexPaths:theIndexPaths];

    theResult = YES;
}
break;
```